

# **The burden of Group B *Streptococcus* worldwide for pregnant women, stillbirths and children**

**Paper 8: Infant Group B Streptococcal disease incidence and serotypes worldwide: systematic review and meta-analyses**

## **Supplementary information**

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## Supplementary Table S1: Search terms

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infant

outcome

Death

Mortality

Case AND Fatality AND rate

Death [MeSH Terms]

Mortality [MeSH Terms]

Case fatality rate [MeSH Terms]

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### **AND**

Streptococcus

Streptococcal

Streptococci AND (Group AND B) or agalactiae

Streptococcus agalactiae [MeSH Terms]

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### **AND**

Streptococcus serotype

Streptococcal serotype

Streptococcus agalactiae serotype[MeSH Terms]

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Supplementary Table S2: Inclusion and exclusion criteria

	<b>Inclusion criteria</b>	<b>Exclusion criteria</b>
<b>Population</b>	Invasive GBS disease in infants aged 0-89 days at onset of infection	Studies containing only information on very high-risk groups
<b>Laboratory</b>	GBS confirmed by blood / CSF culture.	
<b>Search</b>	No language restrictions	Foreign language papers where it was not possible to obtain English translation
<b>Article type</b>	Study reporting more recent data from country with dynamic trend	Case reports, case series, reviews. Studies from the same country reporting repeated years or with dynamic trend over time

Supplementary Table S3: Characteristics of studies included and data type extracted for invasive infant GBS disease

Author	Country	Year	Year data collection	Study type	Incidence	Case fatality risk	Serotype	IAP use	Included in previous review[1]
Andersen[2]	Denmark	2004	1992-2001	Community-based	Yes			Yes	Yes
Bell[3]	Jamaica	2005	1995-2000	Facility-based	Yes			No	Yes
Carbonell-Estrany[4]	Spain	2008	2004-2005	Facility-based	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Chang[5]	Taiwan	2003	1986-2001	Facility-based		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Davies[6]	Canada	2001	1993-1999	Community-based		Yes		Yes	Yes
Ekelund[7]	Denmark	2004	1984-2002	Facility-based	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes
Fluegge[8]	Germany	2006	2001-2003	Community-based	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Hasseltvedt[9]	Norway	2001	2000	Community-based	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Janek[10]	Slovakia	2004	2000-2003	Facility-based	Yes			Yes	Yes
Jiang[11]	Taiwan	2004	1992-2001	Facility-based		Yes		No	Yes
Kim[12]	South Korea	2004	1999-2001	Community-based	Yes			No	Yes
Neto[13]	Portugal	2008	2001-2005	Community-based	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Niduvaje[14]	Singapore	2006	1999-2000	Facility-based	Yes			Yes	Yes
Ben Hamida[15]	Tunisia	2008	2001-2003	Facility-based	Yes			No	Yes
Trijbels-Smeulders[16]	Netherlands	2007	1997-2001	Facility-based	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Trotman[17]	Jamaica	2006	1991-2000	Facility-based	Yes	Yes		No	Yes
Yossuck[18]	Thailand	2002	1996-2001	Facility-based	Yes			No	Yes
Hoshina[19]	Japan	2002	1983-1997	Facility-based		Yes		No	Yes
Gray[20]	Malawi	2007	2004-2005	Facility-based	Yes	Yes		No	Yes
Figueira-Coelho[21]	Portugal	2004	1999-2000	Facility-based		Yes		Yes	Yes
Hajdu[22]	Norway	2006	2006	UNK	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Vaciloto[23]	Brazil	2002	1991-2000	Facility-based	Yes			No	Yes
Strakova[24]	Czech Republic	2004	2001-2002	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Park[25]	South Korea	2010	1996-2005	Facility-based		Yes		No	Yes
Matsubara[26]	Japan	2009	1998-2007	Facility-based		Yes		No	Yes
Darmstadt[27]	Bangladesh	2009	2004-2006	Community-based	Yes			Yes	Yes
Al-Zwaini[28]	Iraq	2002	2000-2001	Facility-based	Yes			No	Yes
Sundaram[29]	India	2009	1995-2006	Facility-based	Yes			No	Yes
Martin[30]	Antigua and Barbuda	2007	1994-2002	Facility-based	Yes			Yes	Yes
Cho[31]	South Korea	2010	1996-2005	Facility-based		Yes		No	Yes
Van den Hoogen[32]	Netherlands	2010	1978-2006	Facility-based	Yes			Yes	Yes
Kuhn[33]	France	2010	2003-2004	Community-based	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes
Milledge[34]	Malawi	2005	1996-2001	Facility-based		Yes		No	Yes
Zhao[35]	Australia	2008	1994-2005	Facility-based		Yes		Yes	Yes
Martins[36]	Portugal	2007	2000-2004	UNK		Yes		Yes	Yes
Trijbels-Smeulders[37]	Netherlands	2006	1997-1999	Facility-based		Yes		Yes	Yes
Fluegge[38]	Germany	2005	2001-2003	Facility-based		Yes		Yes	Yes
Persson[39]	Sweden	2004	1998-2001	Facility-based	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes
Davies[40]	Canada	2004	1995-1999	Community-based		Yes		Yes	Yes

Bidet[41]	France	2003	1990-2002	Facility-based	Yes	No	Yes
Lopardo[42]	Argentina	2003	1998-1999	Facility-based	Yes	No	Yes
El-Said[43]	Saudi Arabia	2002	1998-2000	Facility-based	Yes	No	Yes
Ojukwu[44]	Nigeria	2005	2002-2003	Facility-based	Yes	No	Yes
Tiskumara[45]	India	2009	2008-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tiskumara[45]	Kuwait	2009	2006-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tiskumara[45]	Macau	2009	2006-2008	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tiskumara[45]	Malaysia	2009	2006-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tiskumara[45]	Thailand	2009	2007-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Abdelmaaboud[46]	Qatar	2011	2003-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Al-Taiar[47]	China	2013	2006-2009	Facility-based	Yes		UNK No
Al-Taiar[47]	Malasya	2013	2006-2009	Facility-based	Yes		UNK No
Al-Taiar[47]	Thailand	2013	2006-2009	Facility-based	Yes		UNK No
Al-Taiar[47]	Kuwait	2011	2005-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Bekker[48]	Netherlands	2014	1987-2011	Facility-based		Yes	Yes No
Berardi[49]	Italy	2013	2003-2010	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Bromiker[50]	Israel	2013	1997-2007	Facility-based	Yes		Yes No
Chang[51]	Japan	2014	2007-2012	Community-based		Yes	Yes No
Cutland[52]	South Africa	2015	2004-2008	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Cantoni[53]	Italy	2013	2004-2006	Community-based		Yes	Yes No
Didier[54]	France	2012	2007	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Evangelista[55]	Brazil	2015	2012-2013	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No No
Fiole[56]	Brazil	2012	2007-2011	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Giannoni[57]	Switzerland	2016	2011-2015	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Giménez[58]	Spain	2015	2004-2010	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Hashavya[59]	Israel	2011	2005-2009	Facility-based		Yes	Yes No
Juncosa-Morros[60]	Spain	2014	1996-2010	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Kruse[61]	Vietnam	2013	2009-2010	Facility-based	Yes		No No
Liu[62]	China	2015	2013-2014	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No No
Matsubara[63]	Japan	2013	2004-2010	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Miyata[64]	Japan	2012	2002-2009	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Oladottir[65]	Iceland	2011	1975-2006	Facility-based		Yes	UNK No
Petersen[66]	Denmark	2014	2002-2010	Facility-based	Yes		Yes No
Sakata[67]	Japan	2014	2010-2012	Facility-based		Yes	UNK No
Sridhar[68]	India	2014	1998-2010	Facility-based	Yes		Yes No
Yu[69]	Taiwan	2011	2001-2005	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Thatrimontrichai[70]	Thailand	2014	1995-2010	Facility-based	Yes		UNK No
Ko Danny[71]	Australia	2015	2005-2008	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes No
Morozumi[72]	Japan	2014	2006-2011	Community-based		Yes	Yes No
Almeida[73]	France	2015	2008-2012	Facility-based		Yes	No No
Brzychczy-Wloch[74]	Poland	2014	2006-2010	Facility-based		Yes	UNK No
Fluegge[75]	Germany	2011	2001-2003	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	UNK No
Imperi[76]	Italy	2011	2005-2008	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	UNK No
Joubrel[77]	France	2015	2007-2012	Facility-based	Yes		Yes No
Six[78]	France	2016	2006-2013	Facility-based		Yes	Yes No
Souza[79]	Brazil	2013	2008-2010	Facility-based		Yes	UNK No

Teatero[80]	Canada	2014	2009-2012	Community-based	Yes	Yes	No
Yoon[81]	Korea	2015	1995-2004	Facility-based	Yes	No	No
Wang[82]	China	2015	2008-2013	Facility-based	Yes	UNK	No
Sakata[83]	Japan	2012	2009-2011	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Rivera[84]	Panama	2015	UNK	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Villanueva-Uy[85]	Thailand	2015	UNK	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	UNK
Larcher[86]	Argentina	2005	2001-2002	Facility-based	Yes		Yes
Sigauque[87]	Mozambique	2015	2001-2015	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Vinod[88]	India	2016	2011-2015	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Le Doare[89]	Gambia	2016	2014	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Saha[90]	Bangladesh	2016	2012-2013	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Araujo da Silva[91]	Brazil	2016	2015-2016	Facility-based	Yes		Yes
Dhaded[92]	India	2016	2014-2015	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Dangor[93]	South Africa	2016	2005-2014	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rivera[84]	Dominican Republic	2015	UNK	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rivera[84]	Hong Kong	2015	UNK	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rivera[84]	Dominican Republic	2015	UNK	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Villanueva-Uy[85]	Philippines	2015	UNK	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	UNK
CDC[94]	United States	2014	2014	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
O'Sullivan[95]	United Kingdom	2015	2014-2015	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Seale [96]	Kenya	2016	1998-2013	Community-based	Yes	Yes	No
Alhhazmi[97]	Canada	2016	2003-2013	Community-based	Yes		Yes
Barbosa[98]	Brazil	2016	2008-2011	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Bartlett[99]	Australia	2017	2000-2015	Facility-based		Yes	Yes
Berardi[100]	Italy	2016	2009-2012	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bulkowstein[101]	Israel	2016	2007-2013	Community-based	Yes		No
Campisi[102]	China	2016	2013-2014	Facility-based		Yes	UNK
Darlow[103]	Australia	2016	2009-2011	Community-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fjalstad[104]	Norway	2016	2009-2011	Community-based	Yes	Yes	UNK
Freitas[105]	Brazil	2016	2012-2015	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ip[106]	Hong Kong	2016	1993-2012	Facility-based		Yes	UNK
Hammoud[107]	Kuwait	2017	2013-2015	Facility-based	Yes		Yes
Hammoud[107]	United Arab Emirates	2017	2013-2015	Facility-based	Yes		Yes
Hammoud[107]	Saudi Arabia	2017	2013-2015	Facility-based	Yes		Yes
Kang[108]	South Korea	2017	1995-2015	Facility-based		Yes	No
Li YP[109]	Taiwan	2016	2006-2013	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lomuto[110]	Argentina	2006	2002-2005	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mendoza[111]	Colombia	2013	2005-2012	Facility-based		Yes	UNK
Martinez[112]	Chile	2004	1998-2002	Facility-based		Yes	UNK
Poliquin[113]	Canada	2016	2008-2013	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	Yes
Reinheimer[114]	Germany	2016	2010-2016	Facility-based		Yes	Yes
Zeng[115]	China	2016	2012-2014	Facility-based		Yes	UNK
Tapia[116]	Chile	2007	2001-2004	Facility-based	Yes		Yes
Kabwe[117]	Zambia	2016	2013-2014	Facility-based	Yes		No
Akindolire[118]	Nigeria	2016	2104	Facility-based	Yes		No

Ovalle[119]	Chile	2002	1990-2001	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Delgado-Picado[120]	Costa Rica	2004	2002-2004	Facility-based	Yes	No	No
Diaz Alvarez[121]	Cuba	2008	1992-2007	Facility-based	Yes	No	No
Costa[122]	Brazil	2010	2003-2006	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No
Frigarti[123]	South Africa	2014	2010-2011	Facility-based	Yes	Yes	No

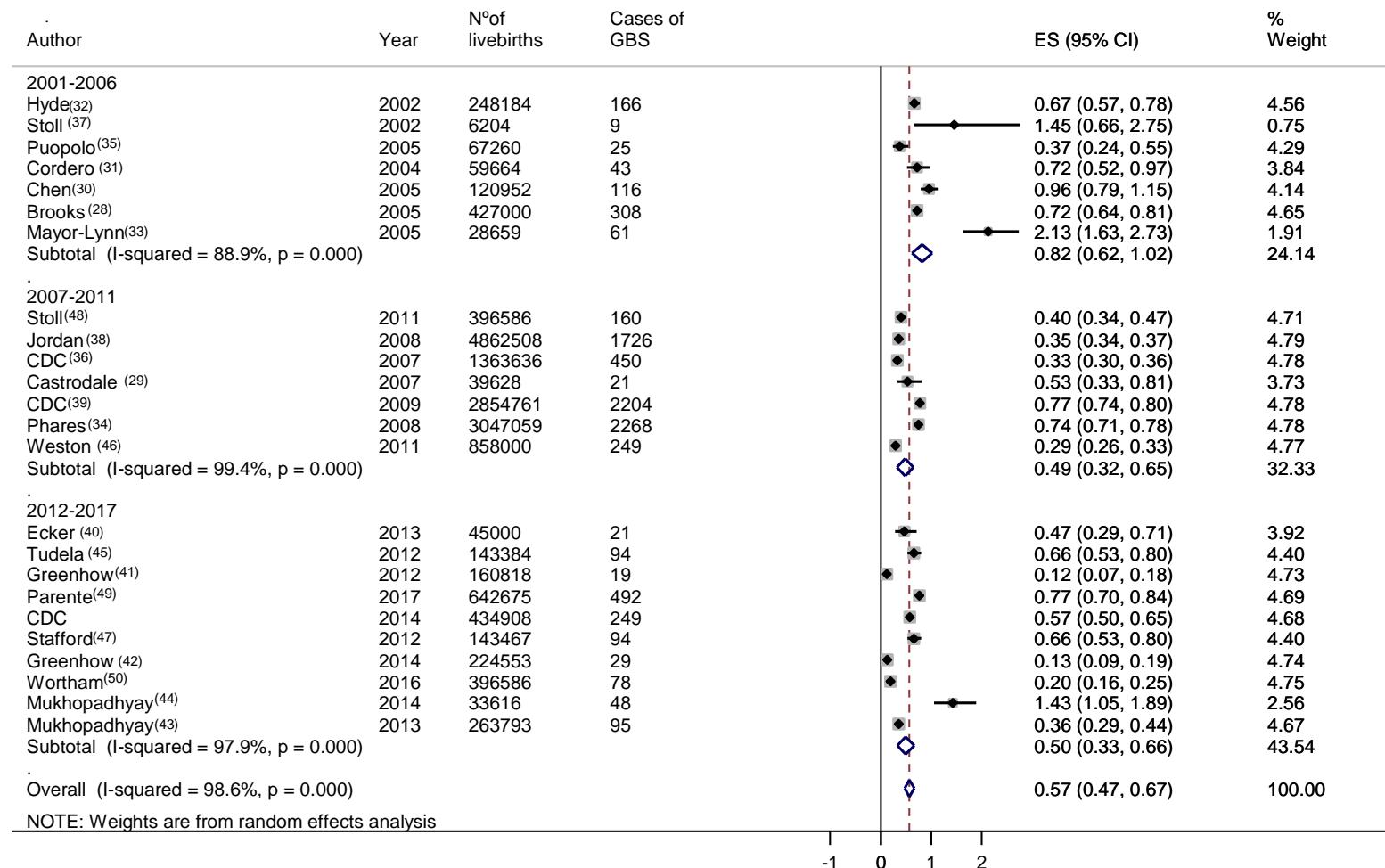
CFR: case fatality risk. IAP: intrapartum antibiotic prophylaxis. UNK: unknown (information not available).

**Supplementary Table S4: Studies excluded (repeated data or more recent data available)**

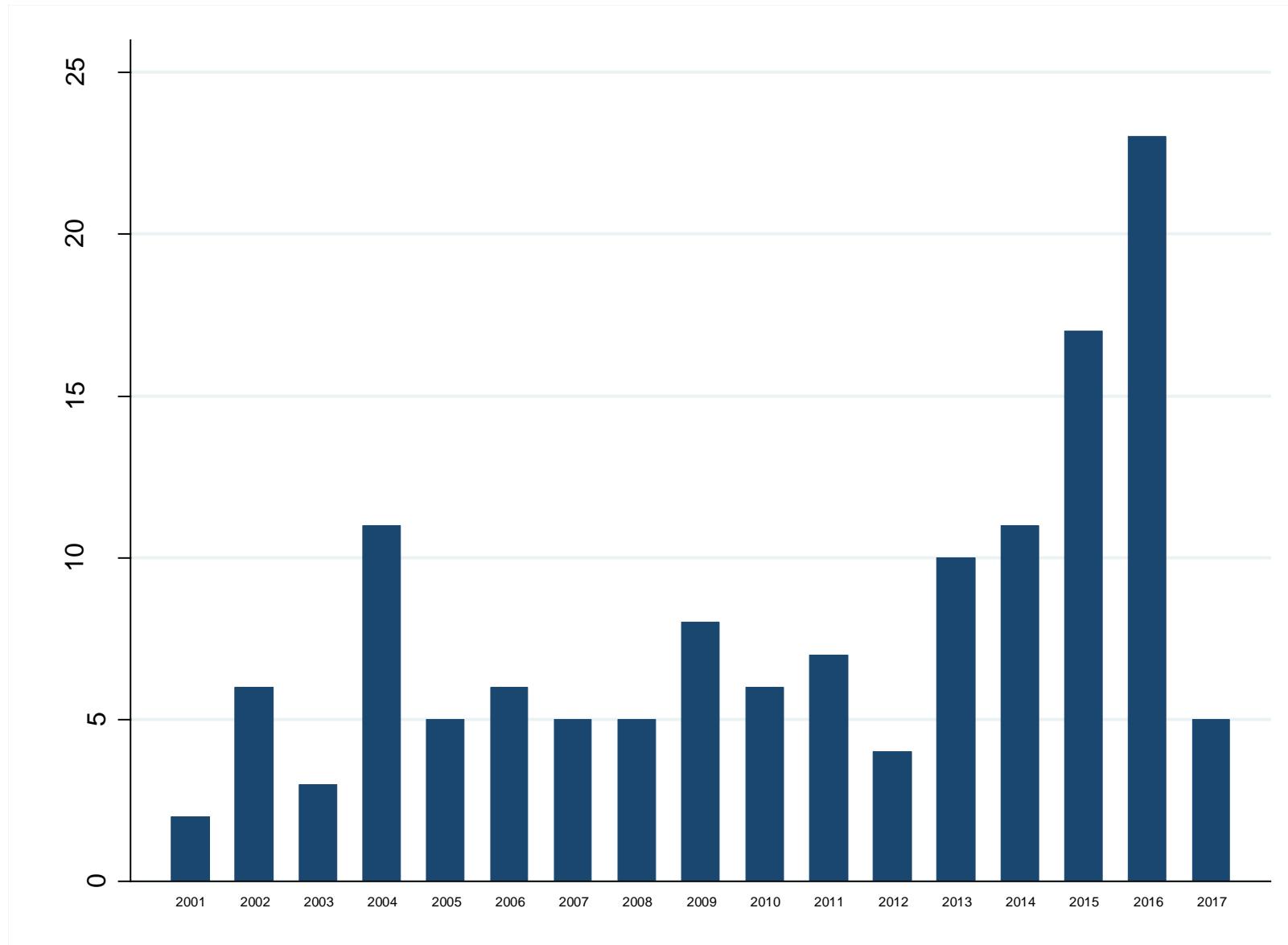
<b>Author</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Year data collection</b>	<b>Study type</b>
Angstetra[124]	Australia	2007	1994-2006	Facility-based
Ireland[125]	Australia	2014	2002-2011	Facility-based
Daley[126]	Australia & New Zealand	2004	1992-2001	Facility-based
May[127]	Australia & New Zealand	2005	1992-2002	Facility-based
Meehan[128]	Ireland	2014	2007-2011	Facility-based
Berardi[129]	Italy	2007	2003-2005	Community- based
Berardi[130]	Italy	2011	2003-2010	Community- based
Berardi [131]	Italy	2013	2003-2011	Community- based
Berkley[132]	Kenya	2005	1998-2002	Facility-based
Sigauque [133]	Mozambique	2009	2001-2006	Facility-based
Eastwood[134]	Northern Ireland	2015	2008-2010	Facility-based
Madhi[135]	South Africa	2003	1997-1999	Facility-based
Cutland [136]	South Africa	2009	2004-2007	Facility-based
Cutland [137]	South Africa	2012	2004-2007	Unknown
Dangor[138]	South Africa	2015	2012-2014	Facility-based
Schrag[139]	South Africa	2012	2004-2007	Facility-based
Andreu[140]	Spain	2003	1994-2001	Facility-based
Lopez Sastre[141]	Spain	2005	2000-2001	Facility-based
Martins[142]	Spain	2011	1994-2009	Facility-based
Vergnano[143]	United Kingdom	2010	2006-2008	Facility-based
Lamagni[144]	United Kingdom	2013	1991-2010	Facility-based
Weisner[145]	United Kingdom	2004	2000-2001	Community- based
Meehan[146]	United Kingdom	2015	2011-2013	Facility-based
Oddie[147]	United Kingdom	2002	1998-2000	Facility-based
Okike[148]	United Kingdom	2014	2010-2011	Community- based
Heath[149]	United Kingdom & Ireland	2004	2000-2001	Community- based
Brooks[150]	United States	2005	1996-2004	Community- based
Castrodale[151]	United States	2007	2000-2004	Community- based
Chen[152]	United States	2005	1990-2002	Facility-based
Cordero[153]	United States	2004	1986-2002	Facility-based
Hyde[154]	United States	2002	1998-2000	Community- based
Mayor-Lynn[155]	United States	2005	1998-2002	Facility-based
Phares[156]	United States	2008	1999-2005	Community- based
Puopolo[157]	United States	2005	1997-2003	Facility-based
CDC[158]	United States	2007	2003-2005	Community- based
Stoll[159]	United States	2002	1998-2000	Facility-based
Jordan[160]	United States	2008	1990-2005	Community- based
CDC[161]	United States	2009	2000-2006	Community- based
Ecker [162]	United States	2013	1990-2007	Facility-based
Greenhow[163]	United States	2012	2005-2009	Community- based
Greenhow[164]	United States	2014	2005-2011	Community- based
Mukhopadhyay[165]	United States	2013	2008-2009	Facility-based
Mukhopadhyay[166]	United States	2014	2009-2012	Facility-based
Tudela[167]	United States	2012	2000-2008	Facility-based

Weston[168]	United States	2011	2005-2008	Community- based
Stafford[169]	United States	2012	2000-2008	Facility-based
Stoll[170]	United States	2011	2006-2009	Facility-based
Parente[171]	United States	2017	2002-2012	Community- based
Wortham[172]	United States	2016	2006-2009	Facility-based

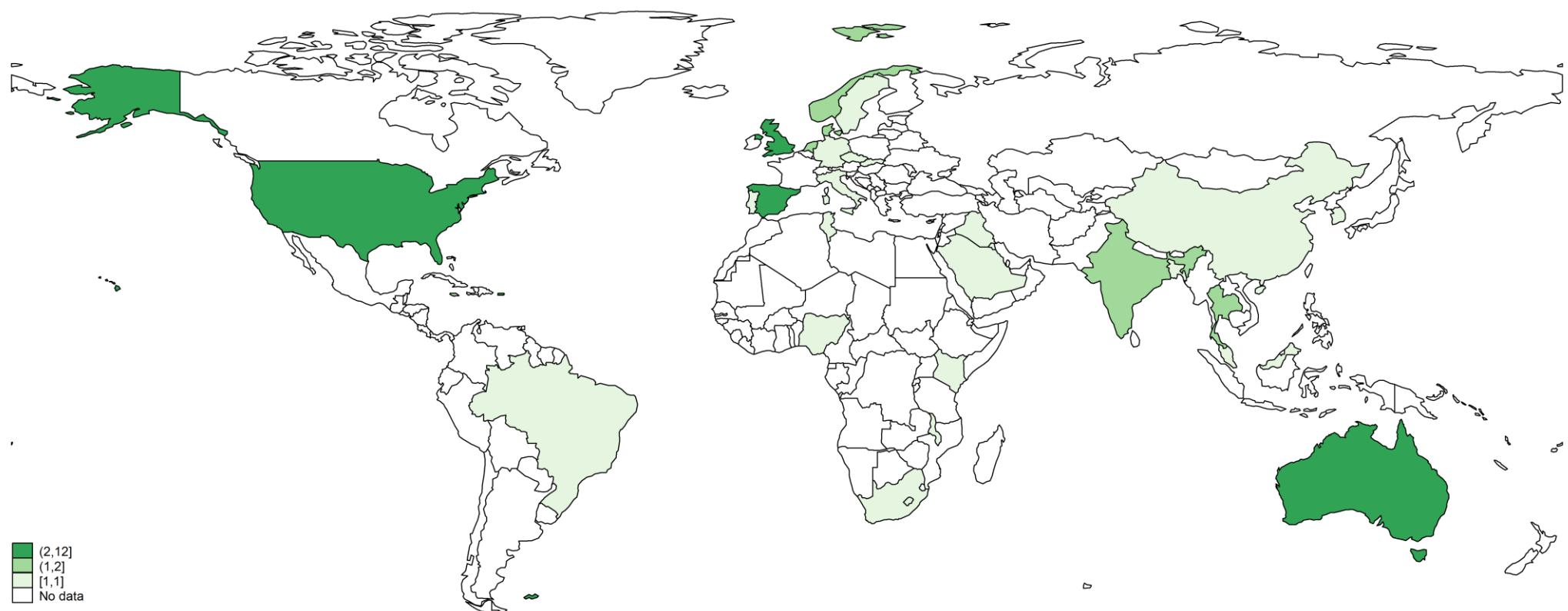
Supplementary Figure S1: Incidence of invasive infant GBS disease in studies from United States, 2002-2017, grouped in year periods



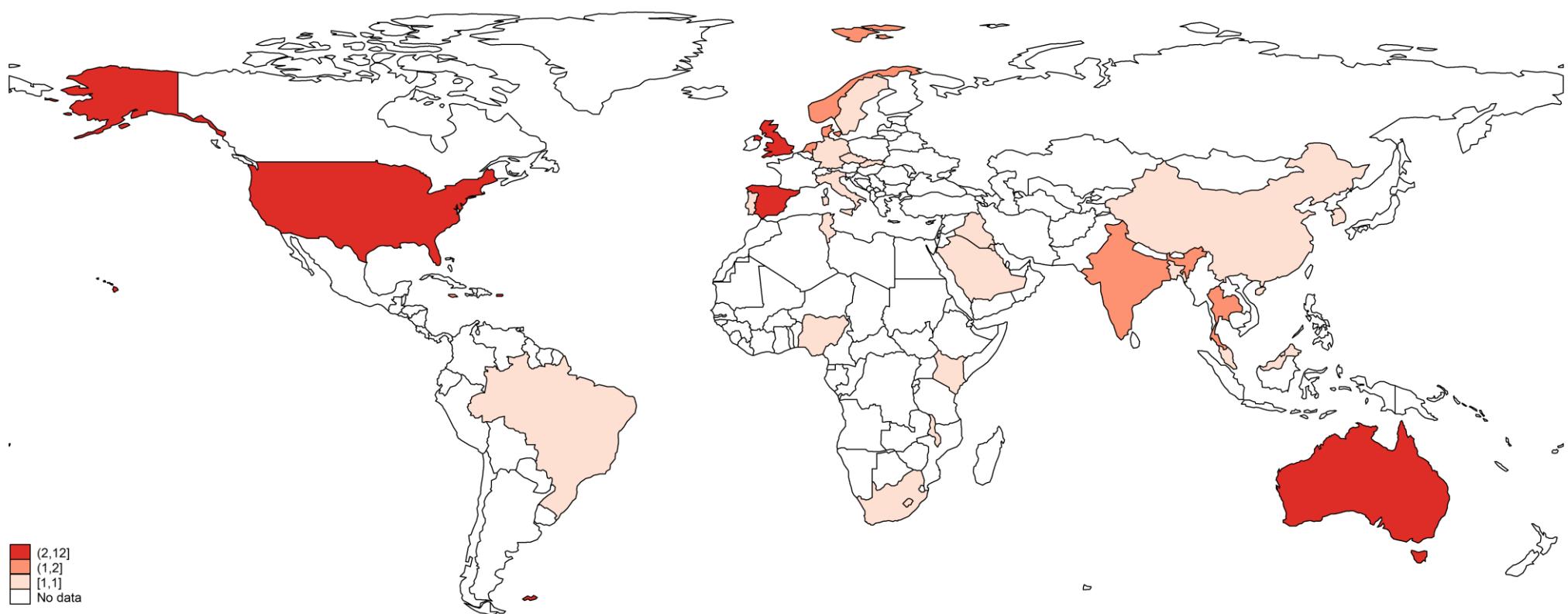
Supplementary Figure S2: Publication years of included studies on incidence of invasive infant GBS disease



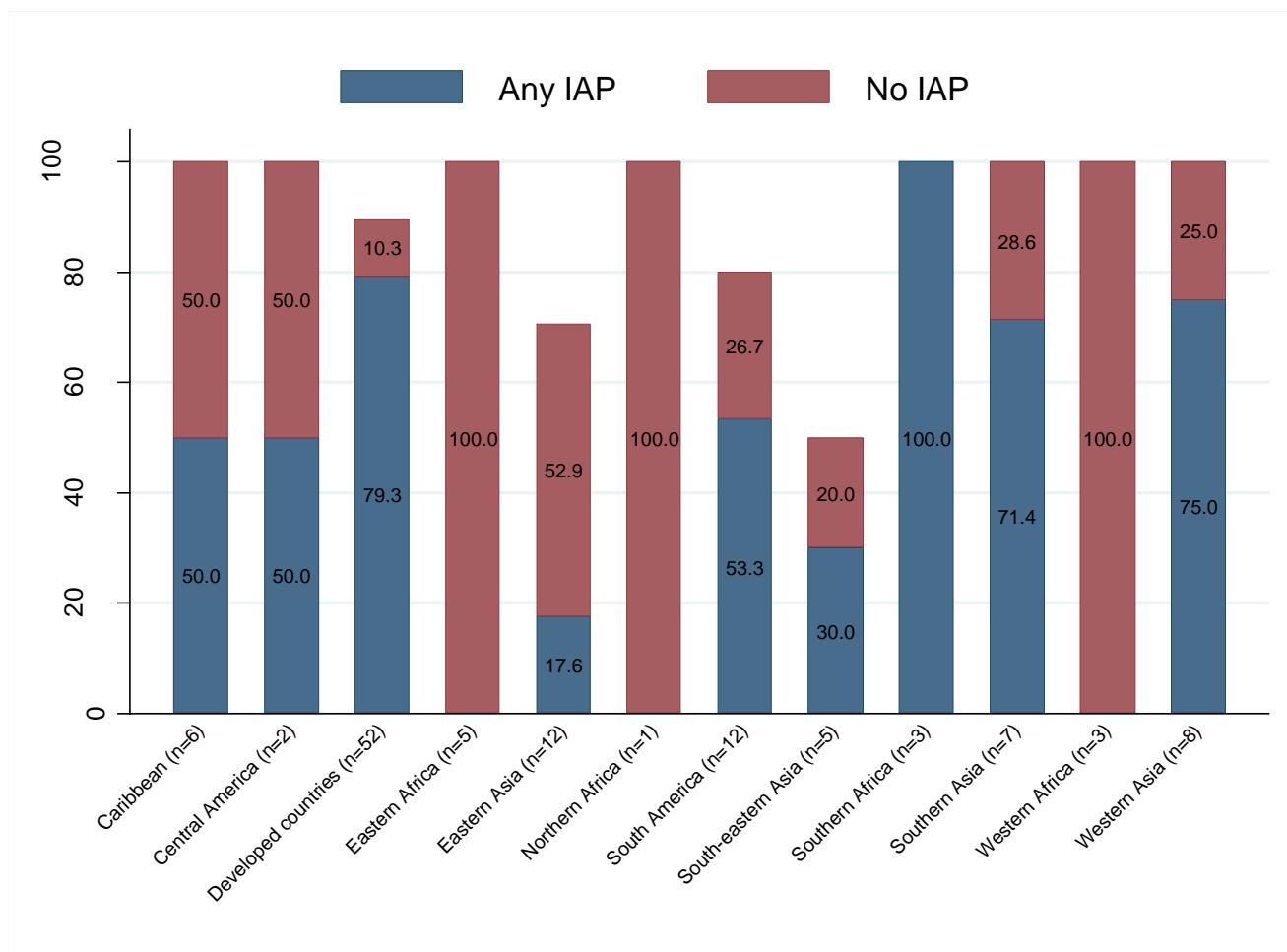
Supplementary Figure S3A. Map illustrating number of studies by country reporting incidence of GBS invasive disease in the previous systematic review by Edmond[1].



Supplementary Figure S3B. Map illustrating overall incidence of GBS disease among infants aged 0-89 days by country included in the previous meta-analysis by Edmond[1].

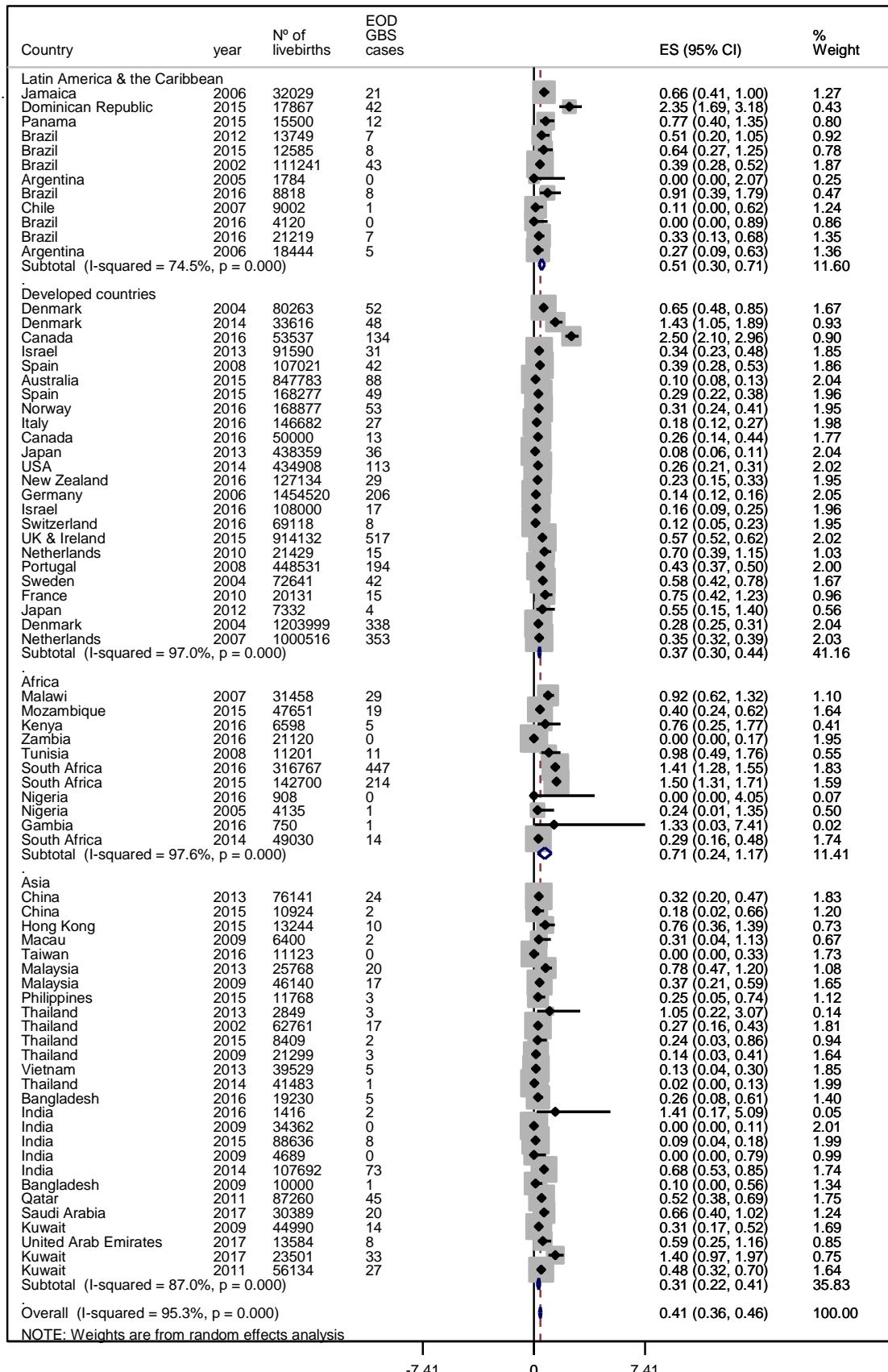


Supplementary Figure S4. Regional distribution of included studies assessing incidence of infant GBS disease, and use of intrapartum antibiotic prophylaxis, 2000-2017. \*

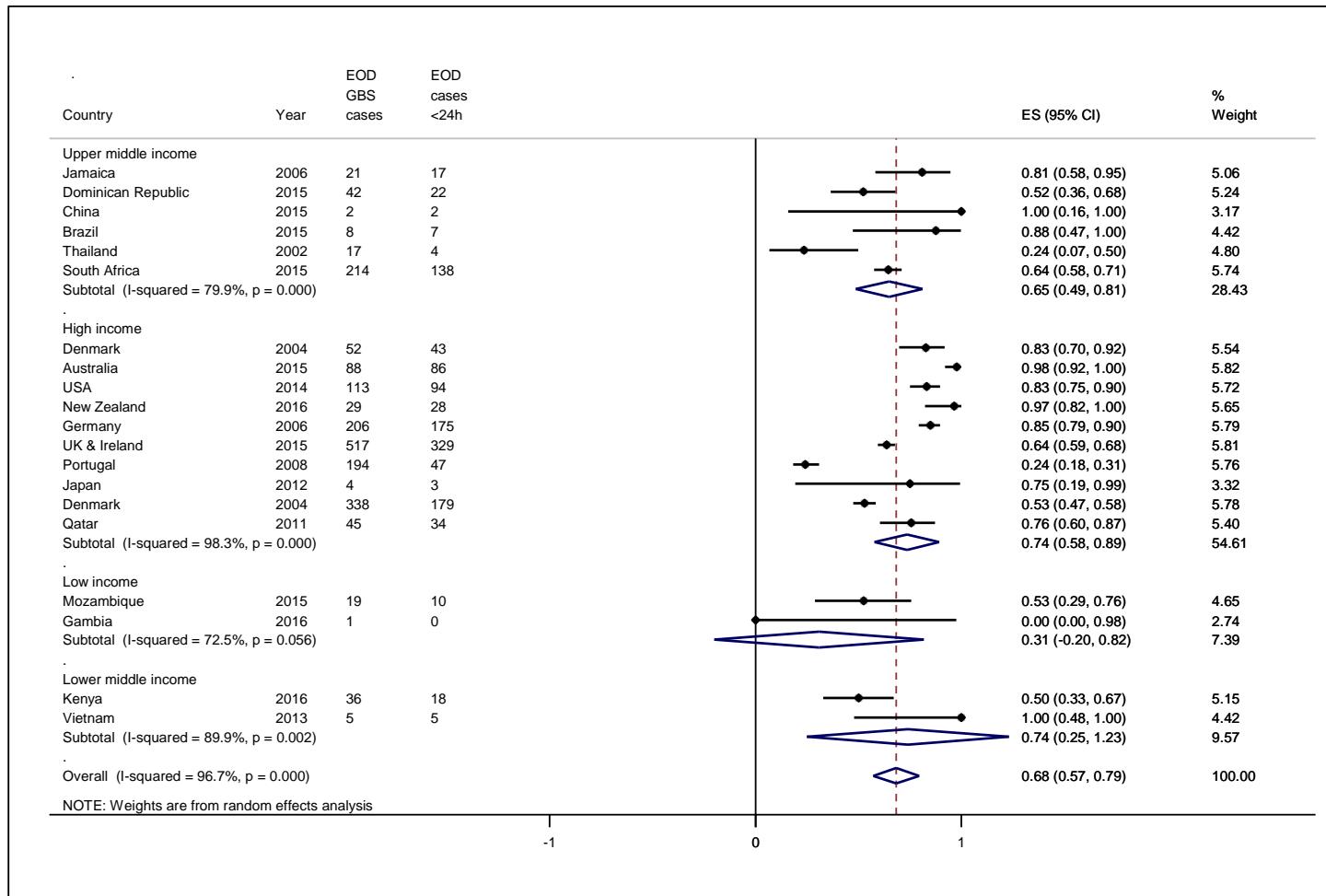


\* Information about intrapartum antibiotic prophylaxis (IAP) was available for 116 of 135 studies included in the meta-analysis. Not available information for 6 developed countries, 5 countries from Eastern Asia, 3 countries from South America and 5 countries form South-eastern Asia.

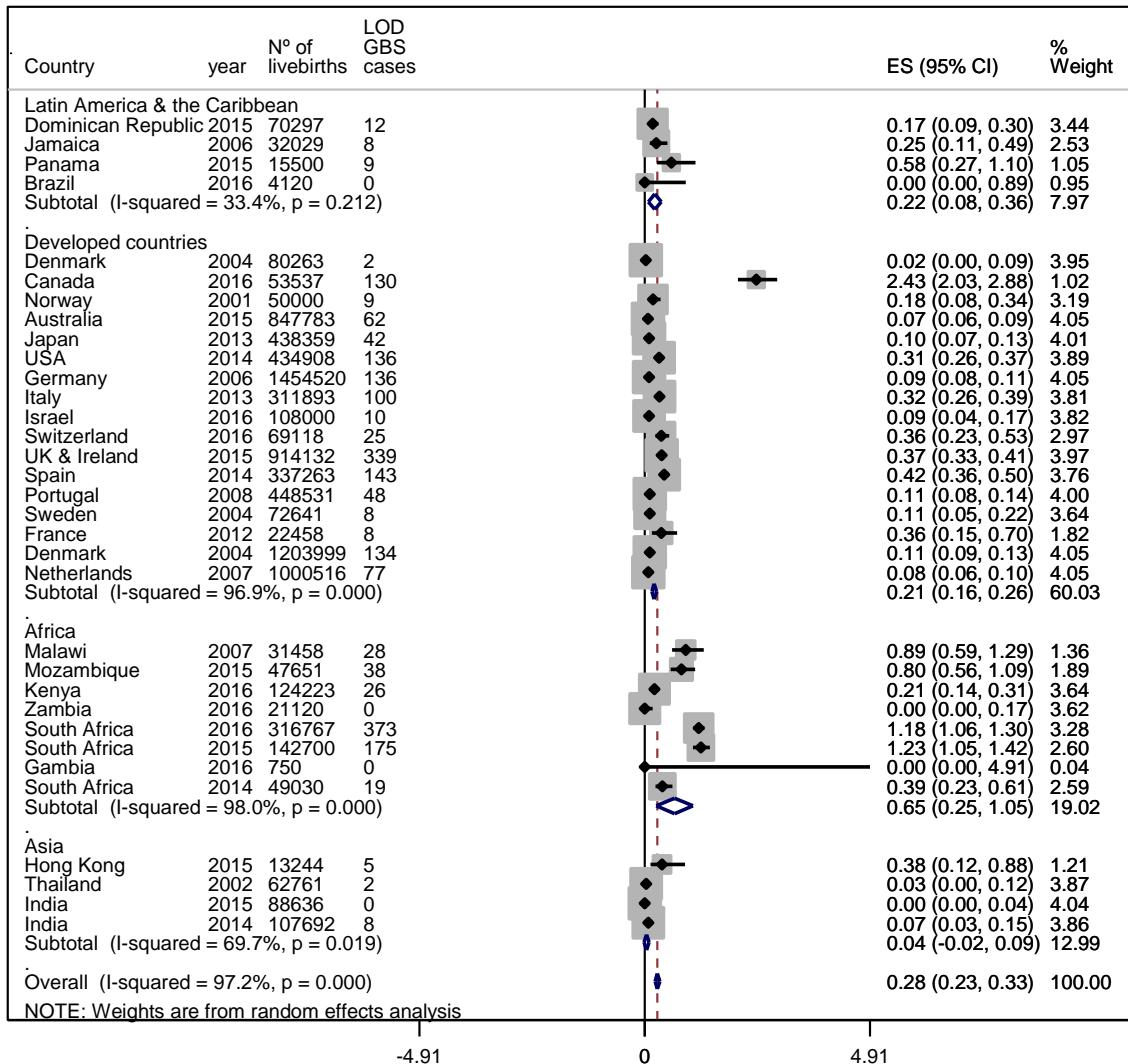
Supplementary Figure S5: Incidence risk of early-onset GBS disease worldwide



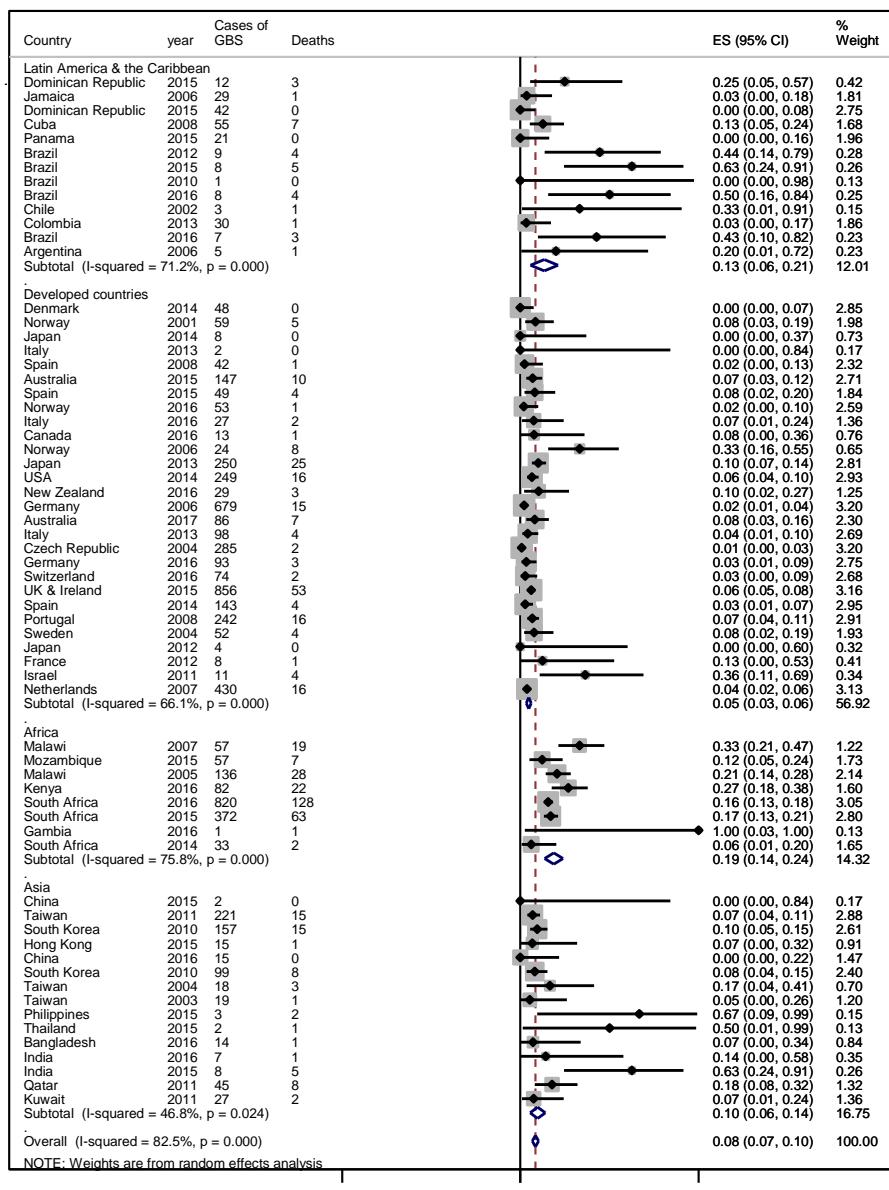
Supplementary Figure S6: Percentage of early-onset GBS disease cases in the first 24 hours after birth, of all early-onset (days 0-6) cases.



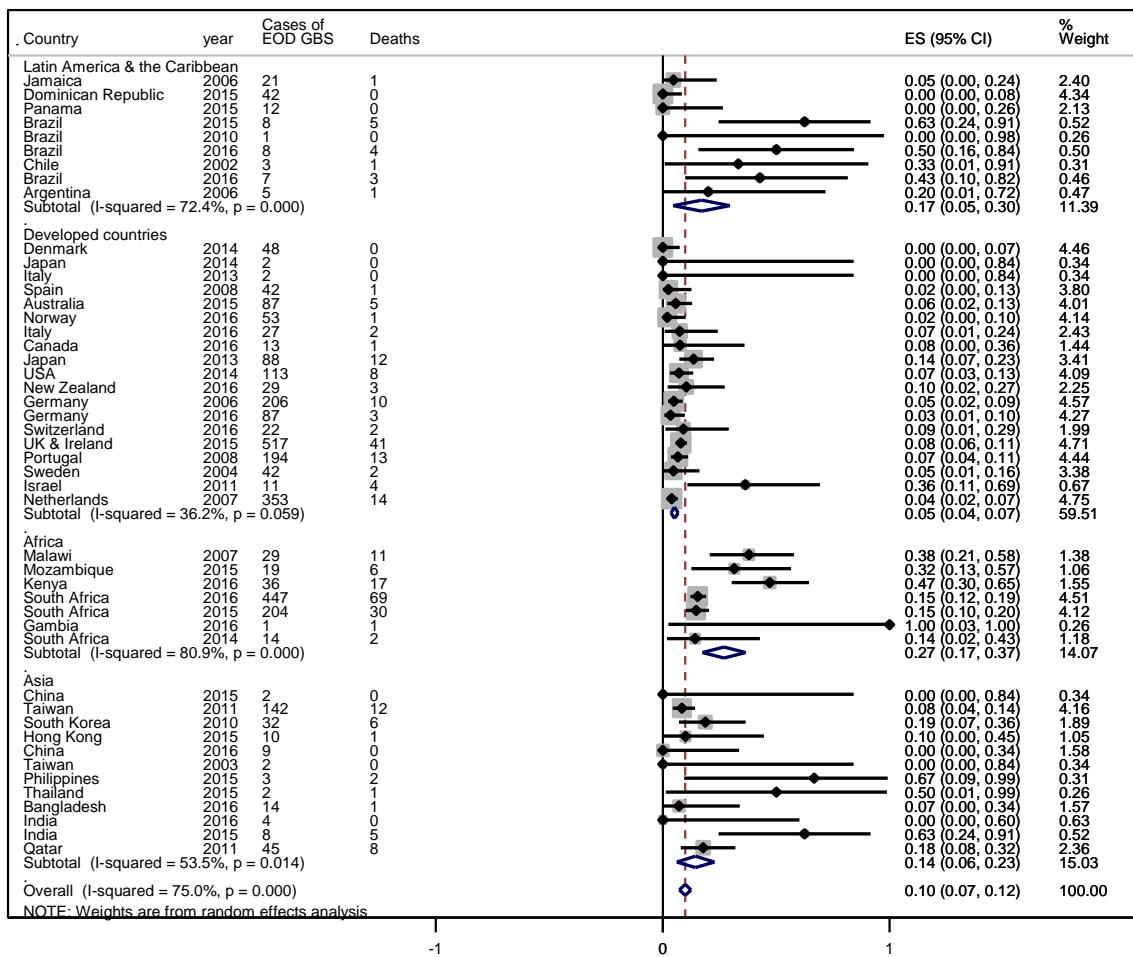
Supplementary Figure S7: Incidence risk of late-onset GBS disease worldwide by region



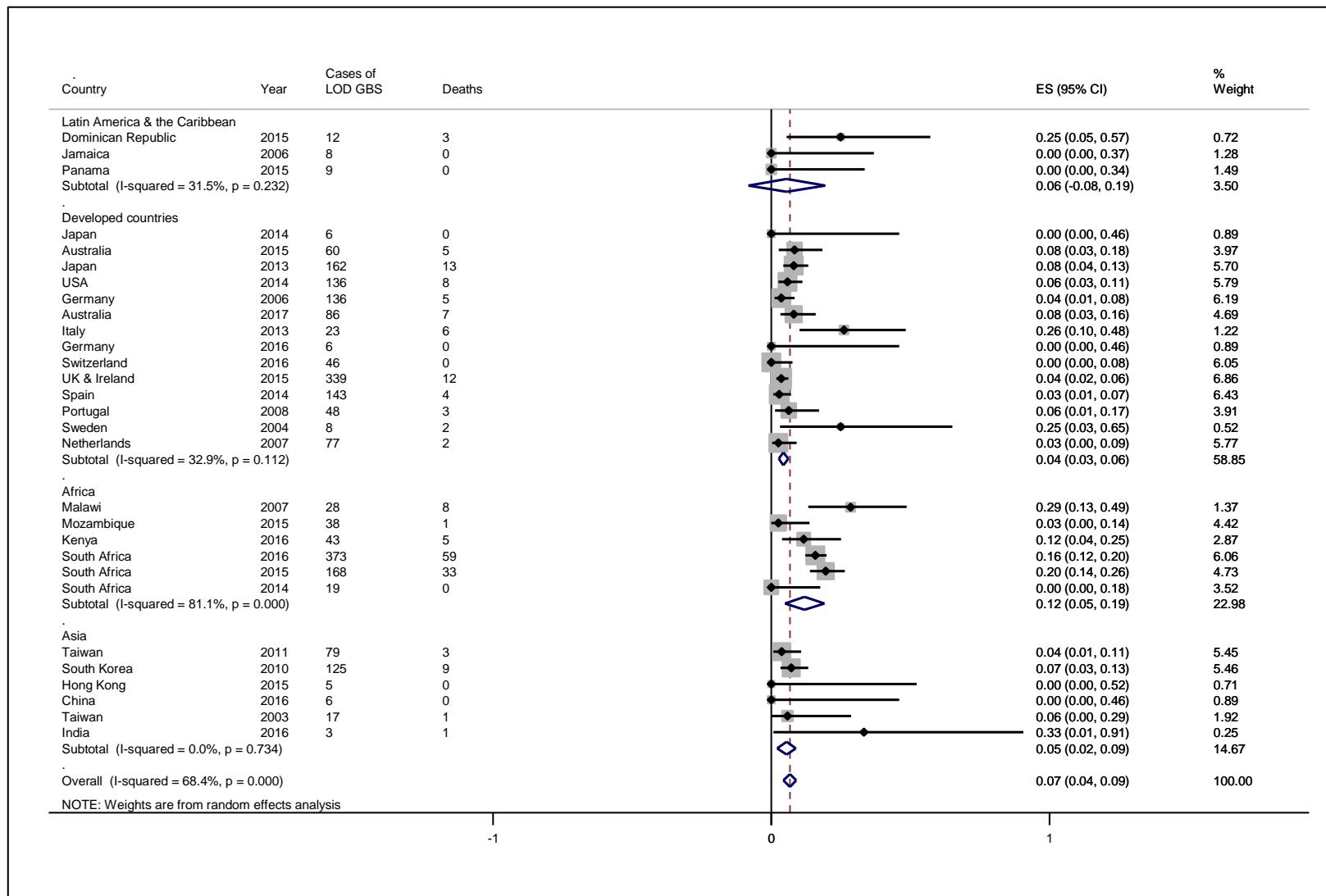
Supplementary Figure S8: Case fatality risk of GBS disease in infants aged 0-89 days worldwide by region



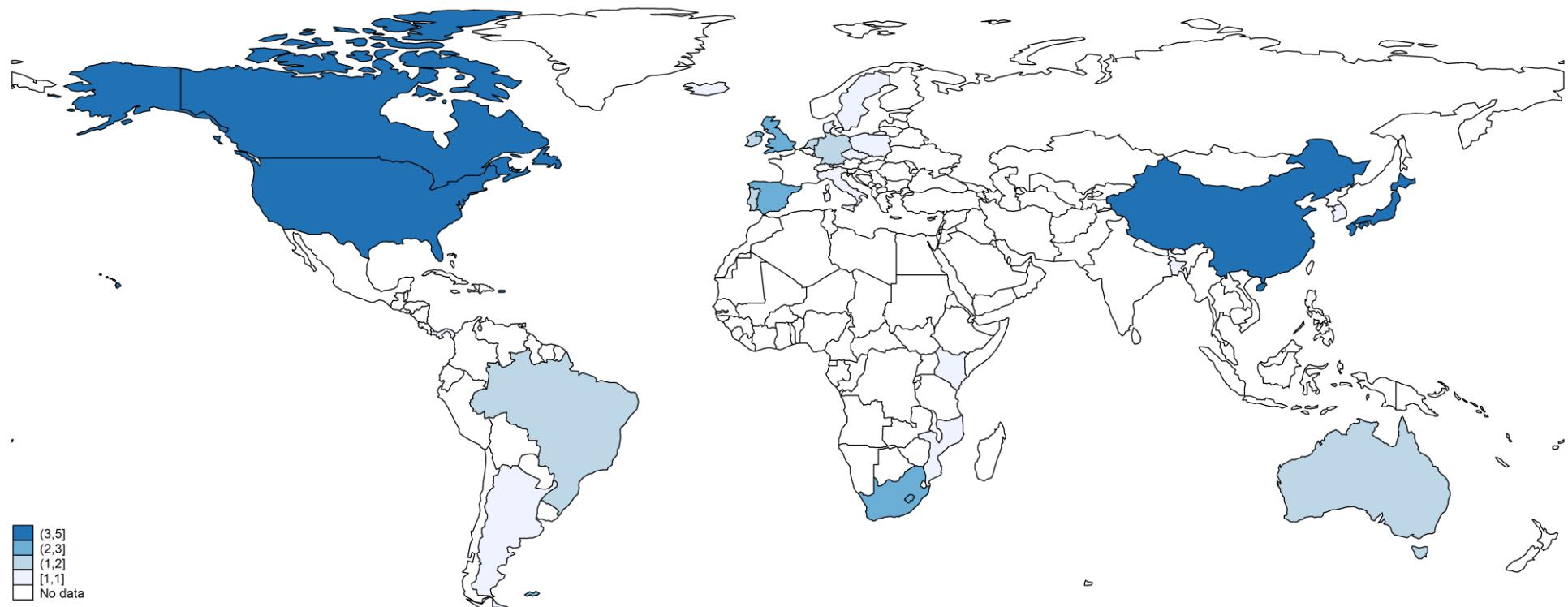
Supplementary Figure S9: Case fatality risk of early-onset GBS disease by region.



Supplementary Figure S10: Case fatality risk of late-onset GBS disease by region.

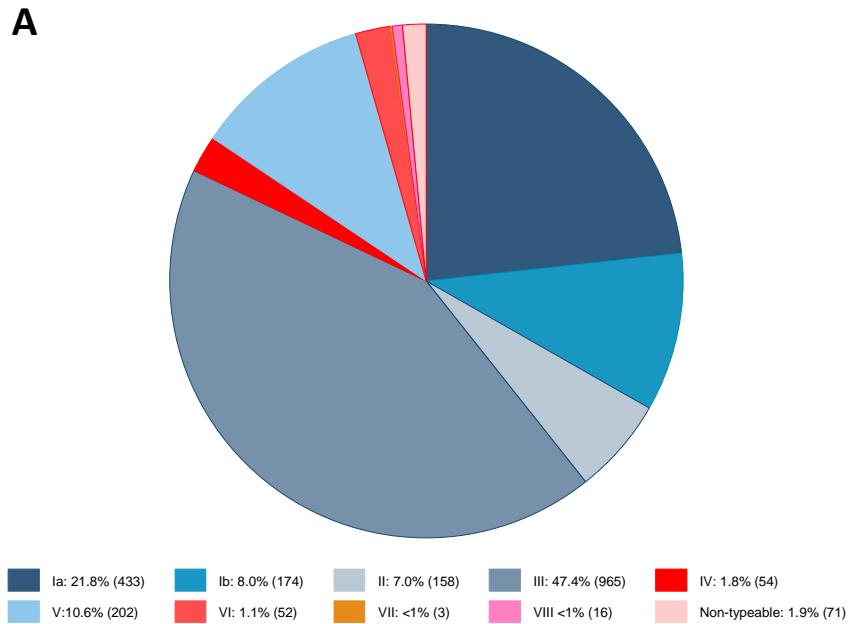


Supplementary Figure S11: Map of included studies reporting serotype data for infant GBS disease

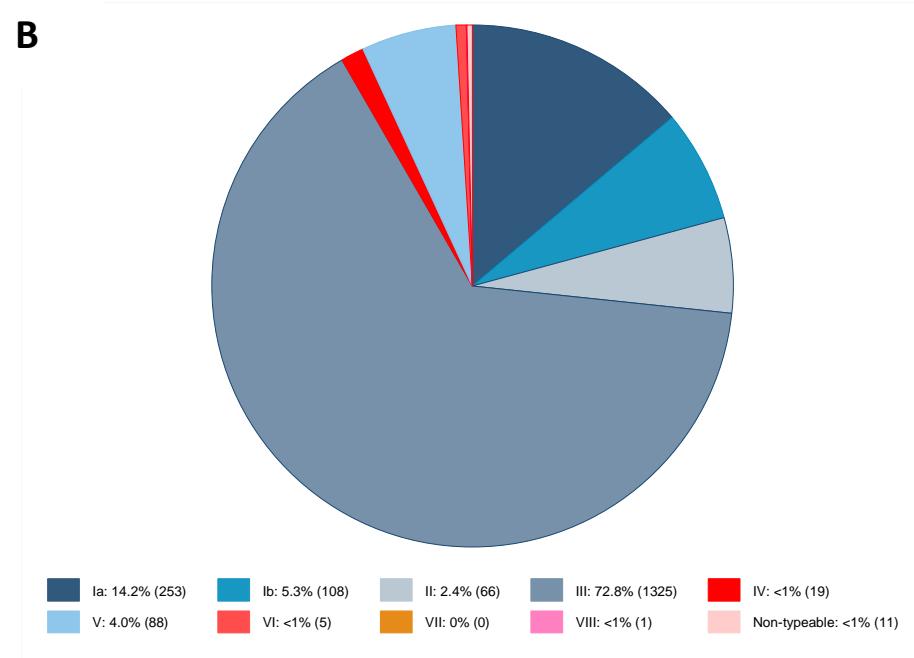


Supplementary Figure S12: Distribution of GBS serotypes for A) early onset GBS disease and B) late onset GBS disease

**A**

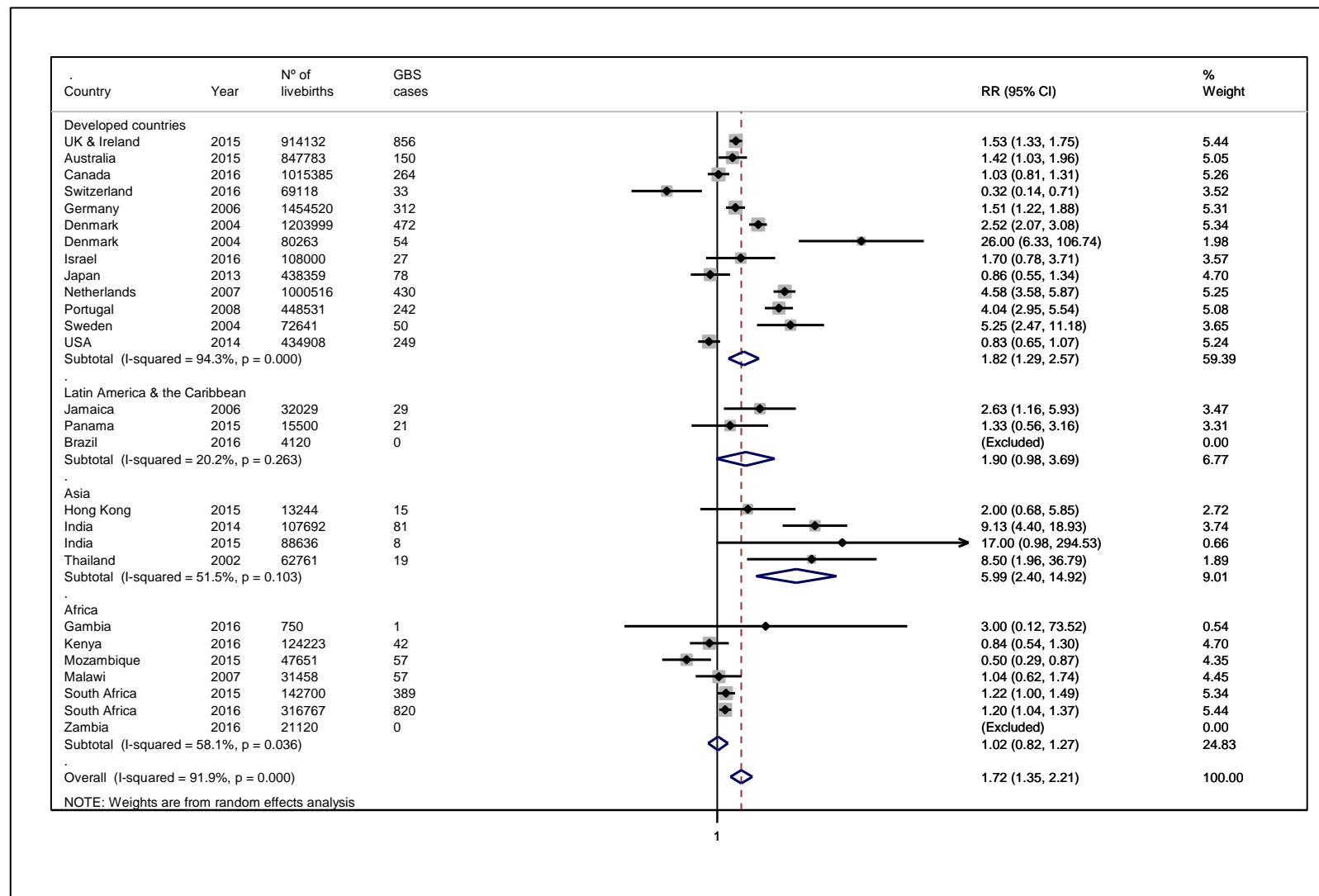


**B**

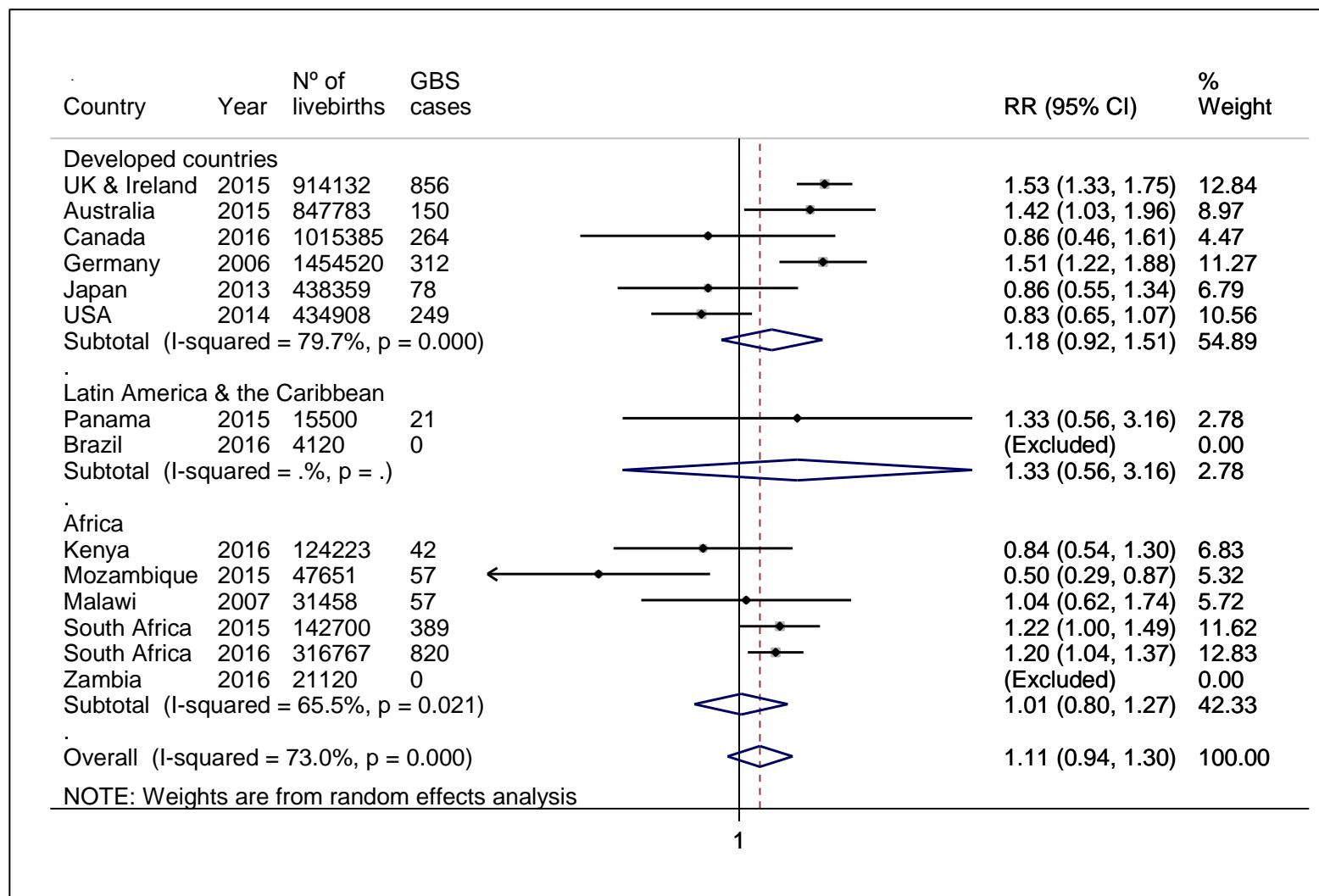


\*Figures presenting prevalence of serotype in % (n).

Supplementary Figure S13A: Ratio of early to late-onset GBS disease cases among infant GBS disease cases

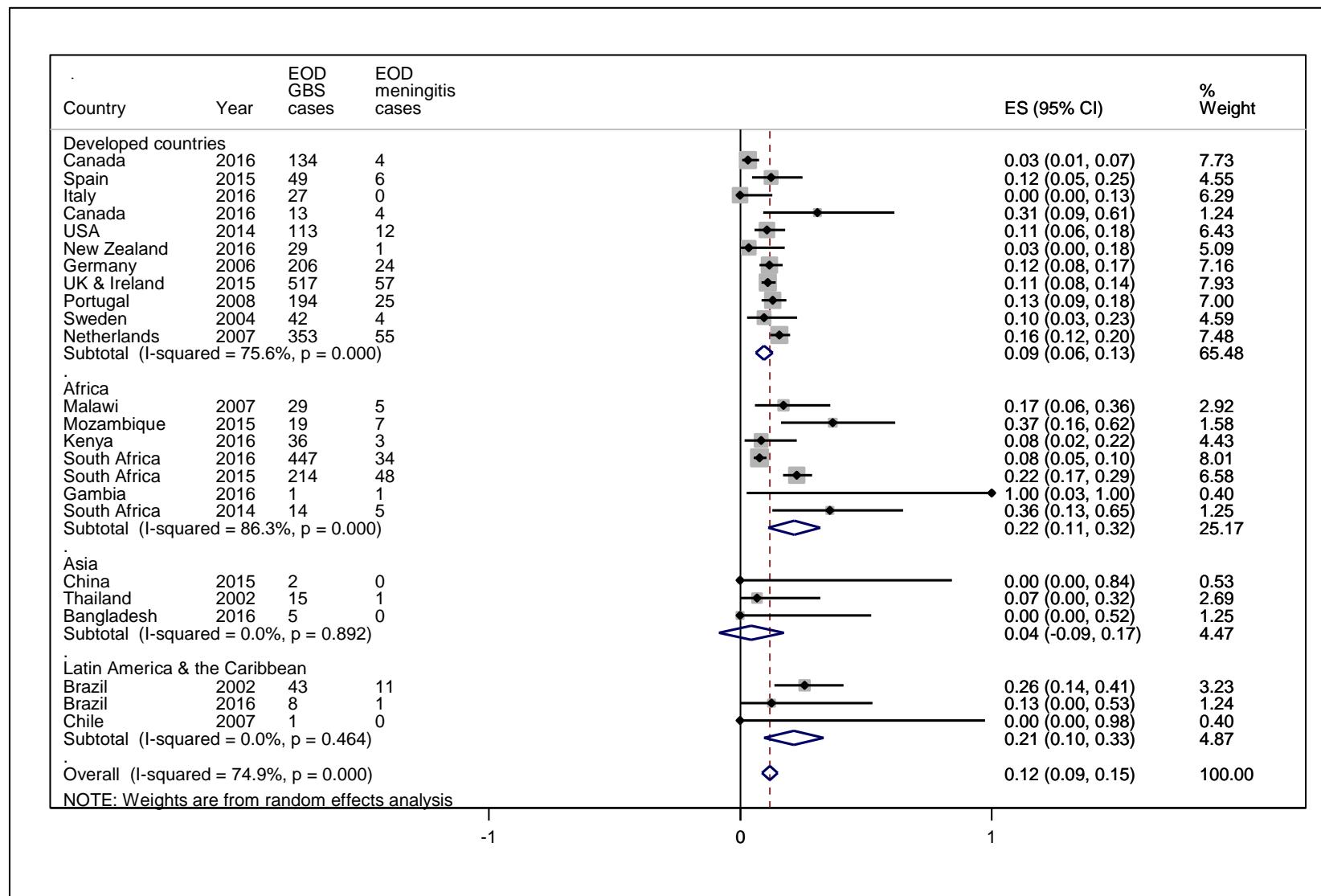


Supplementary Figure S13B: Early to late-onset ratio for infant invasive GBS disease in high quality studies.

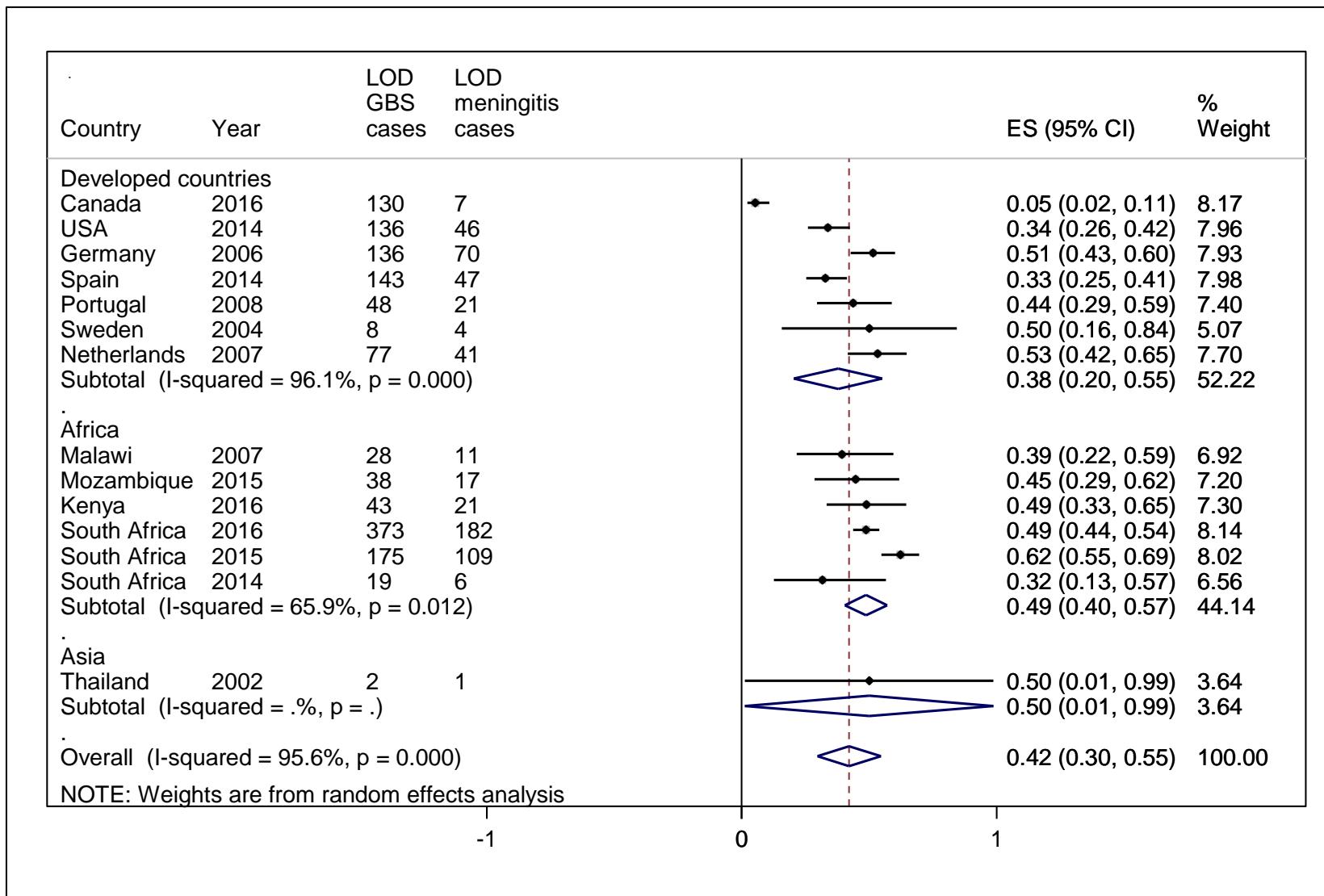


\*Analysis was restricted to those studies reporting early to late-onset ratio between 0.5 and 1.5 based on high quality studies in high, lower-middle and upper-middle income countries[93-96].

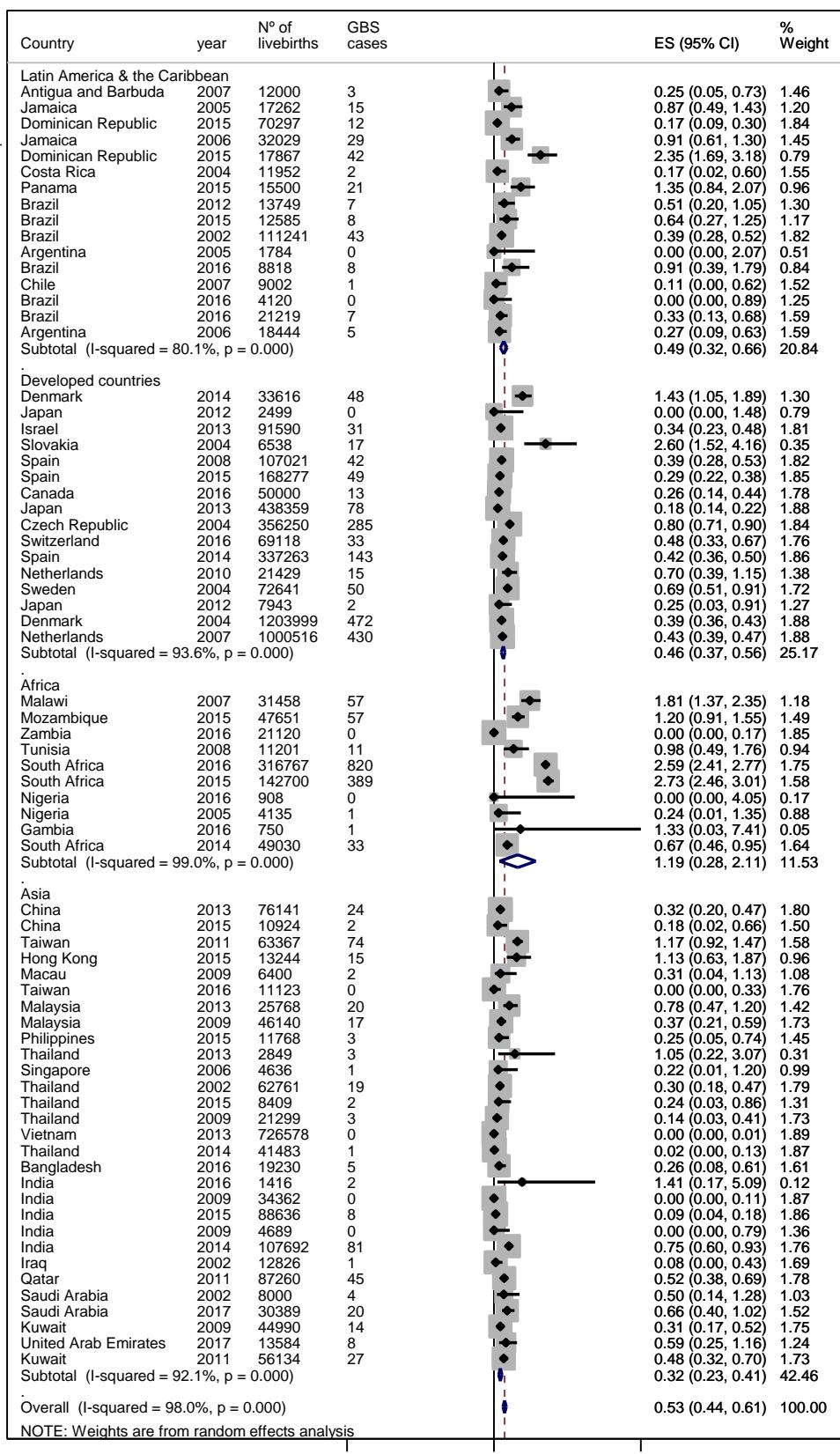
Supplementary Figure S14: Meningitis cases among early-onset GBS cases.



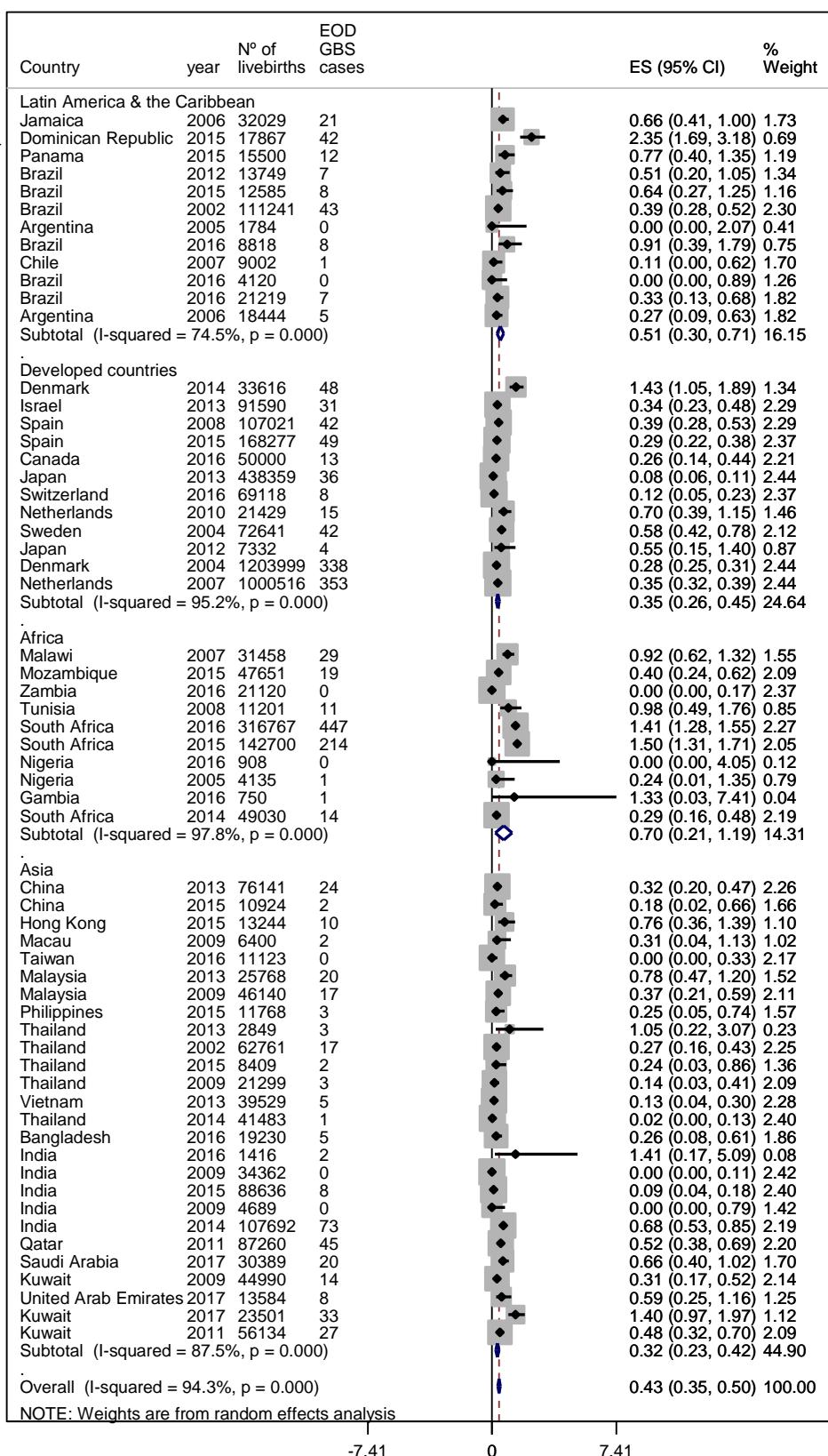
Supplementary Figure S15: Meningitis cases among late-onset GBS cases



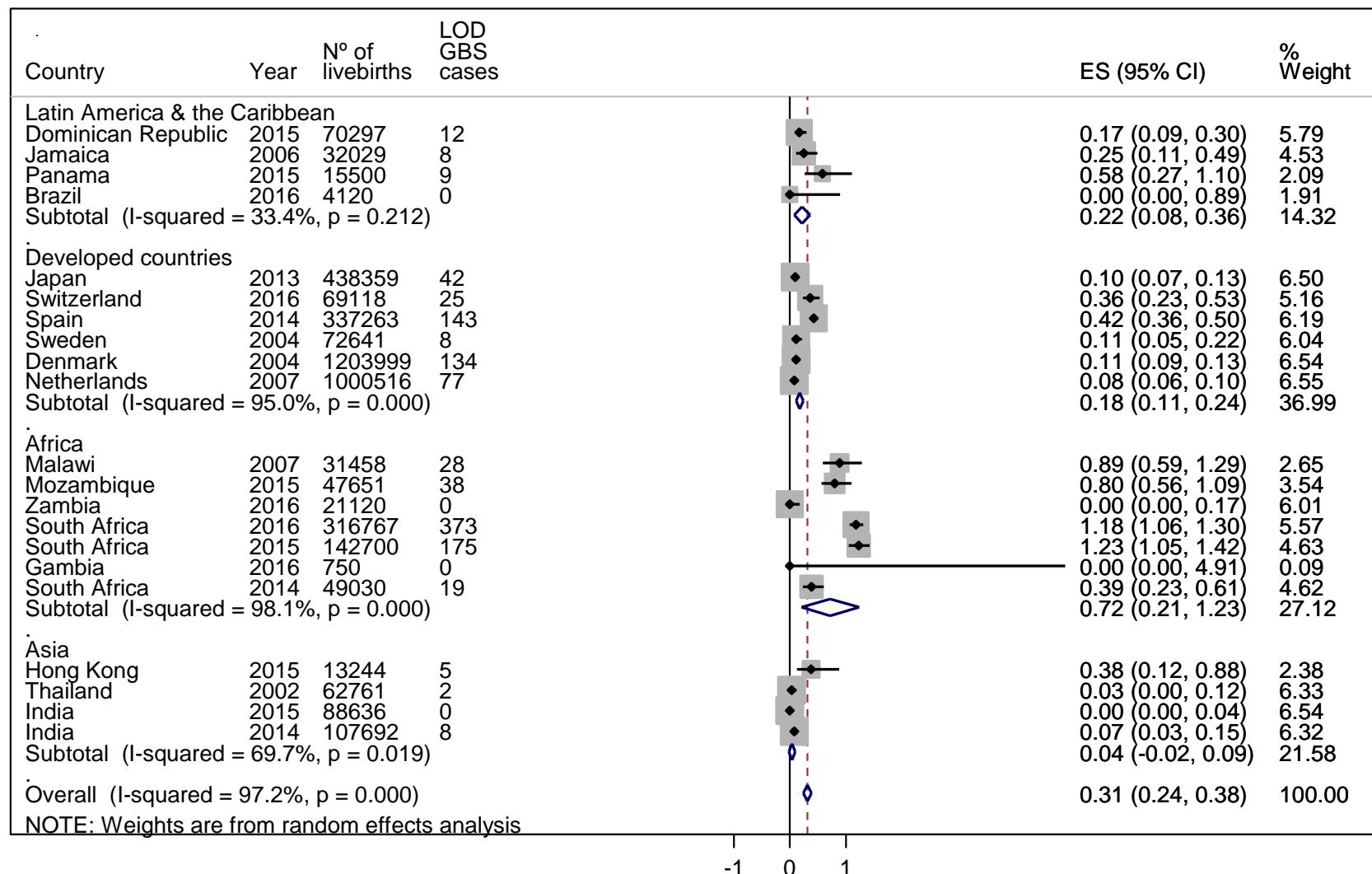
Supplementary Figure S16: Incidence of GBS disease among infants aged 0-89 days in facility-based studies by region.



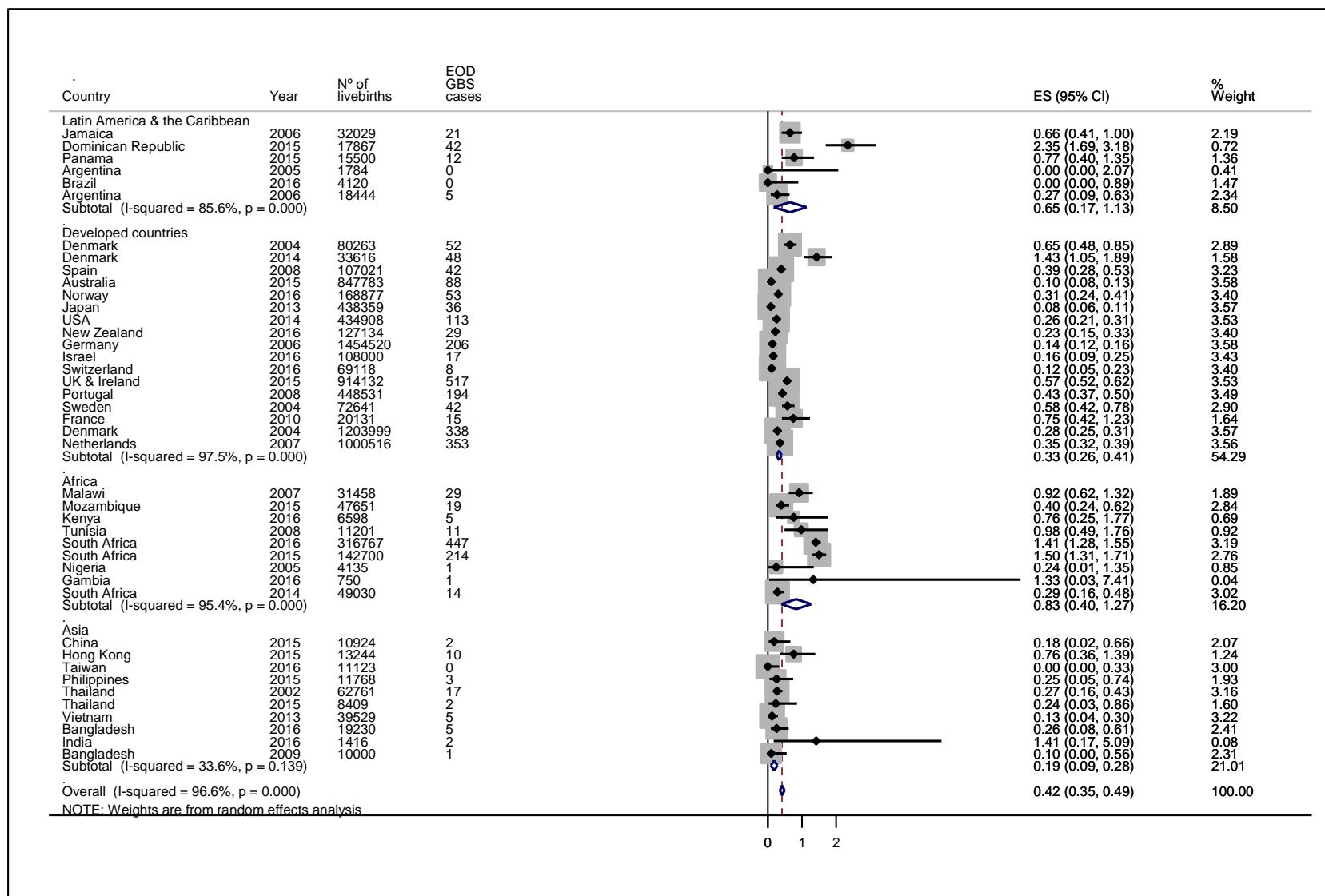
Supplementary Figure S17: Incidence of early-onset GBS disease among infants in facility-based studies by region



Supplementary Figure S18: Incidence of late-onset GBS disease among infants in facility-based studies by region

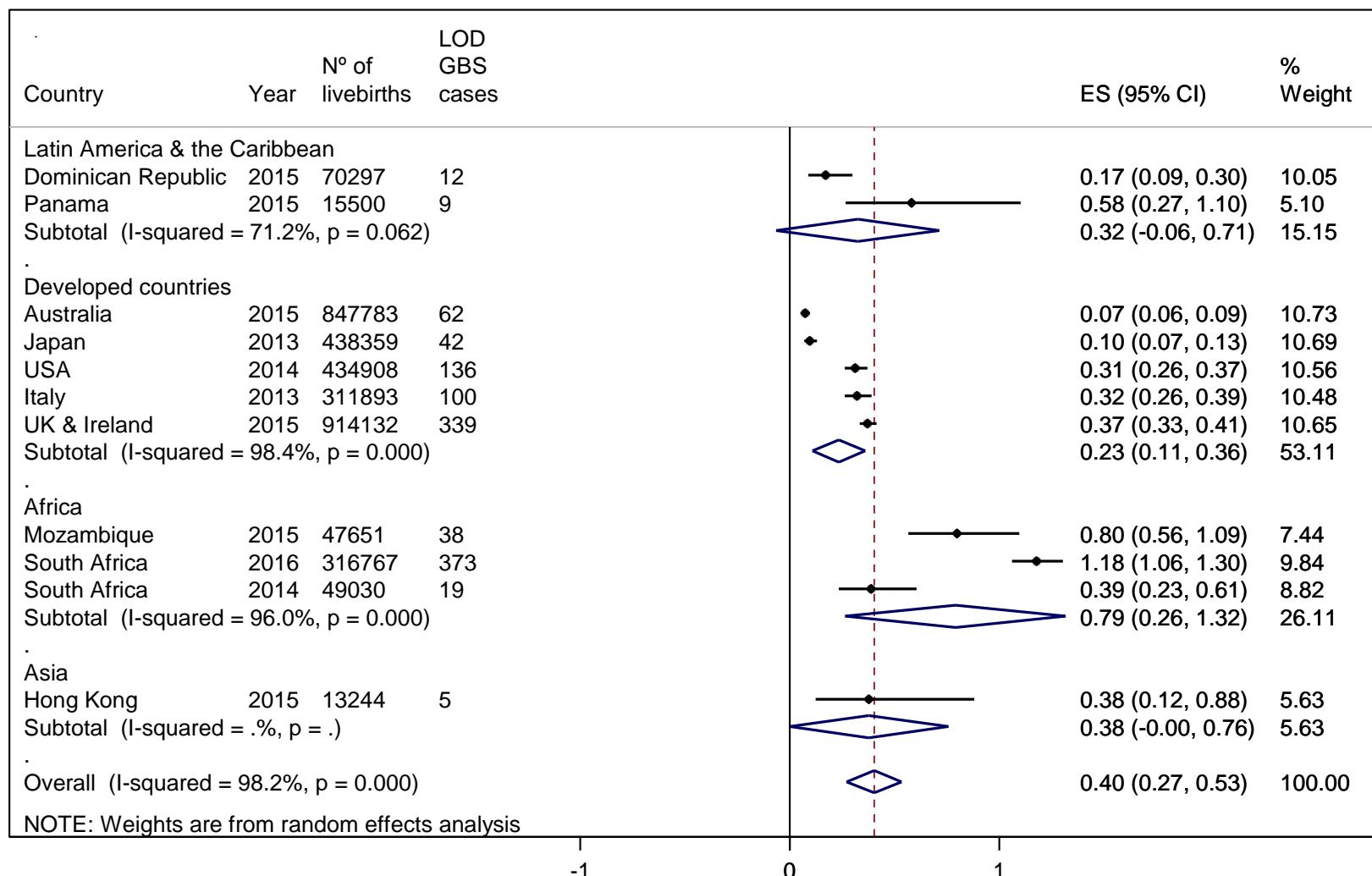


Supplementary Figure S19: Incidence of early-onset of GBS disease among infants aged 0-6 days by region\*



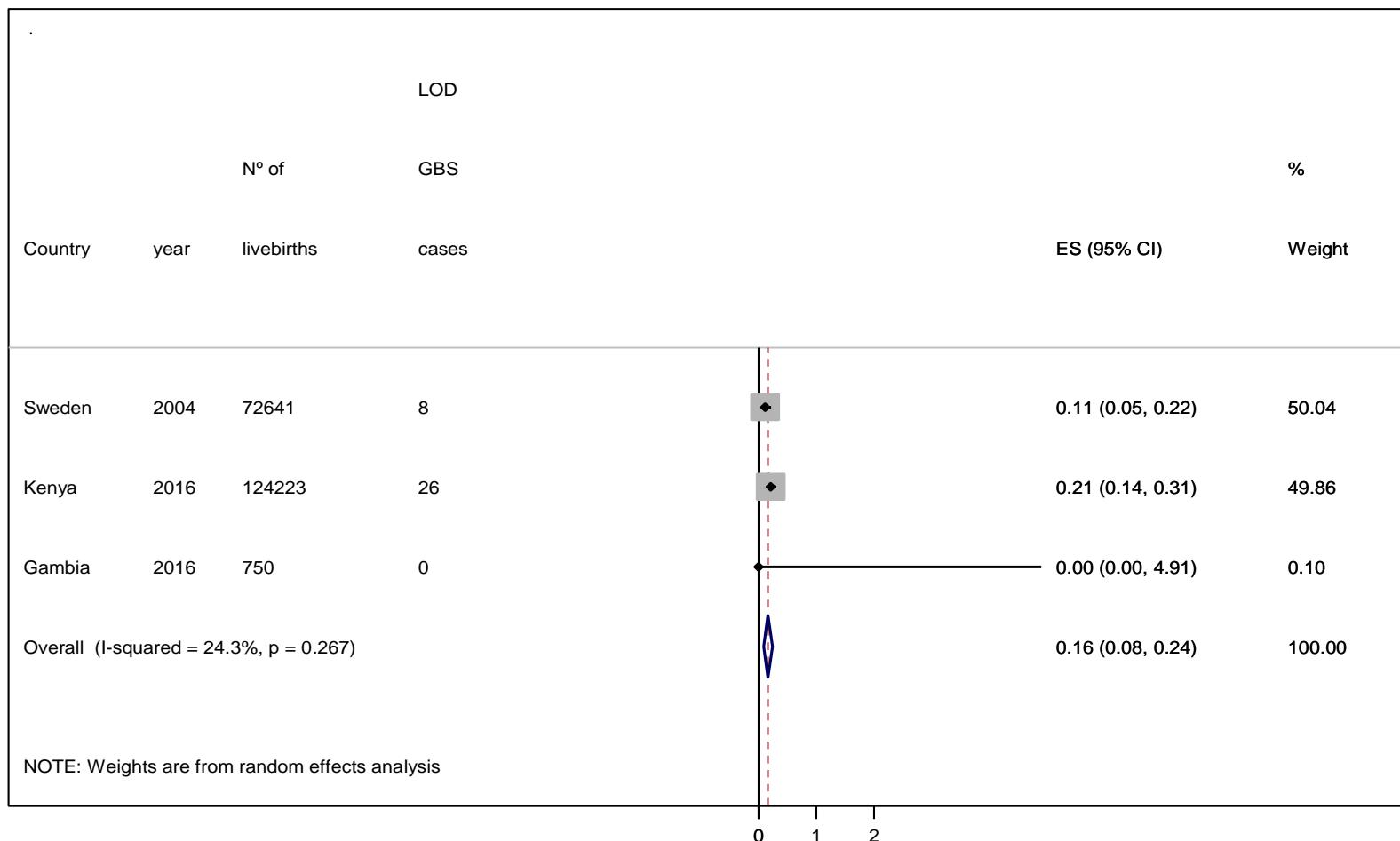
\*Analysis was restricted to those studies reporting GBS early-onset incidence for complete period (infants aged 0-6 days).

Supplementary Figure S20: Incidence of late-onset of GBS disease among infants aged 7-89 days by regions\*



\*Analysis was restricted to those studies reporting GBS late-onset incidence for complete period (infants aged 7-89 days).

Supplementary Figure S21: Incidence of late-onset of GBS disease among infants aged 7-27 days by country



\*Analysis was restricted to those studies reporting GBS late-onset incidence in infants aged 7-27 days

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